

# INTRODUCTION

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

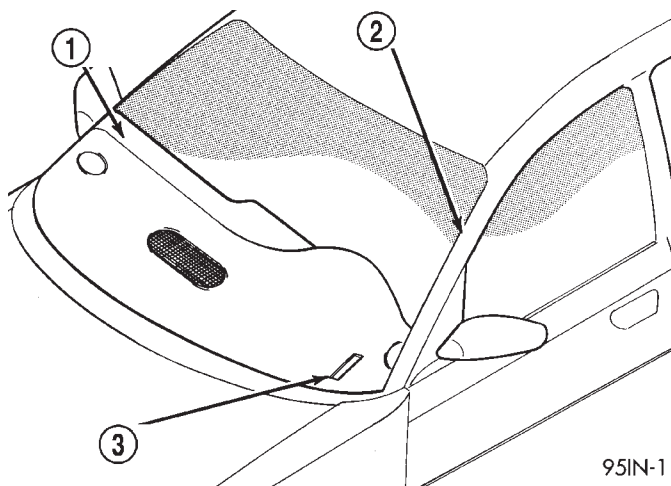
	page		page
<b>DESCRIPTION AND OPERATION</b>		<b>SPECIFICATIONS</b>	
VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER . . . . .	1	INTERNATIONAL VEHICLE CONTROL AND	
VEHICLE SAFETY CERTIFICATION LABEL . . . . .	2	DISPLAY SYMBOLS . . . . .	2
BODY CODE EMBOSS . . . . .	2	FASTENER IDENTIFICATION . . . . .	3
<b>SERVICE PROCEDURES</b>		FASTENER USAGE . . . . .	6
THREADED HOLE REPAIR . . . . .	2	METRIC SYSTEM . . . . .	6

### DESCRIPTION AND OPERATION

#### VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

The Vehicle Identification Number (VIN) is located on the upper left corner of the instrument panel, near the left A-Pillar. The VIN consists of 17 characters in a combination of letters and numbers that provide specific information about the vehicle (Fig. 1). Refer to VIN Code Decoding Chart.

To protect the consumer from theft and possible fraud the manufacturer is required to include a Check Digit at the ninth position of the Vehicle Identification Number. The check digit is used by the manufacturer and government agencies to verify the authenticity of the vehicle and official documentation. The formula to use the check digit is not released to the general public.



**Fig. 1 Vehicle Identification Number**

- 1 - INSTRUMENT PANEL
- 2 - A-PILLAR
- 3 - VIN LOCATION

DESCRIPTION AND OPERATION (Continued)

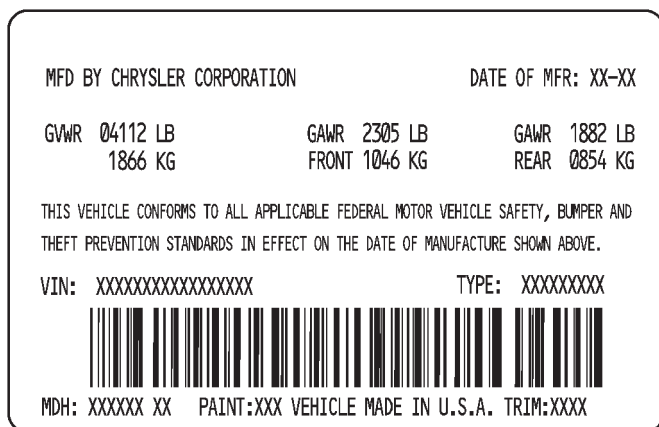
VIN CODE DECODING

POSITION	INTERPRETATION	CODE = DESCRIPTION
1	Country of Origin	1 = United states
2	Make	B = Dodge P = Plymouth
3	Vehicle Type	3 = Passenger Car
4	Pass. Safety	E = Restraint System, Active Driver & Passenger Airbags
5	Car Line	S = Neon
6	Series	2 = Low Line 4 = High Line
7	Body Style	6 = 4 Door Sedan
8	Engine	C = 2.0 L 4 Cyl. 16V
9	Check Digit	See explanation in this section.
10	Model Year	Y = 2000
11	Assembly Plant	D = Belvidere
12 Thru 17	Vehicle Build Sequence	6 digit number assigned by assembly plant.

VEHICLE SAFETY CERTIFICATION LABEL

A vehicle safety certification label (Fig. 2) is attached to the rear facing of the driver's door. This label indicates date of manufacture (month and year), Gross Vehicle Weight Rating (GVWR), Gross Axle Weight Rating (GAWR) front, Gross Axle Weight Rating (GAWR) rear and the Vehicle Identification Number (VIN). The Month, Day and Hour of manufacture is also included.

All communications or inquiries regarding the vehicle should include the Month-Day-Hour and Vehicle Identification Number.



800dfad9

Fig. 2 Vehicle Safety Certification Label

BODY CODE EMOSS

The vehicle is equipped with a Body Code Emboss and it is located on the rear shelf. The emboss is located in the trunk area on the forward top edge of the rear shelf panel.

SERVICE PROCEDURES

THREADED HOLE REPAIR

Most stripped threaded holes can be repaired using a Helicoil®. Follow the manufacture recommendation for application and repair procedures.

SPECIFICATIONS

INTERNATIONAL VEHICLE CONTROL AND DISPLAY SYMBOLS

The graphic symbols illustrated in the following International Control and Display Symbols chart are used to identify various instrument controls. The symbols correspond to the controls and displays that are located on the instrument panel.

SPECIFICATIONS (Continued)

INTERNATIONAL CONTROL AND DISPLAY SYMBOLS

























 HIGH BEAM	 FOG LIGHTS	 HEADLIGHTS, PARKING LIGHTS, PANEL LIGHTS	 TURN SIGNAL	 HAZARD WARNING	 WINDSHIELD WASHER
 WINDSHIELD WIPER	 WINDSHIELD WIPER AND WASHER	 WINDSCREEN DEMISTING AND DEFROSTING	 VENTILATING FAN	 REAR WINDOW DEFOGGER	 REAR WINDOW WIPER
 REAR WINDOW WASHER	 FUEL	 ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE	 BATTERY CHARGING CONDITION	 ENGINE OIL	 SEAT BELT
 BRAKE FAILURE	 PARKING BRAKE	 FRONT HOOD	 REAR HOOD (TRUNK)	 HORN	 LIGHTER

Fig. 3

80a53b2d

FASTENER IDENTIFICATION

THREAD IDENTIFICATION

SAE and metric bolt/nut threads are not the same. The difference is described in the Thread Notation chart (Fig. 4).

INCH		METRIC	
5/16-18		M8 X 1.25	
THREAD MAJOR DIAMETER IN INCHES	NUMBER OF THREADS PER INCH	THREAD MAJOR DIAMETER IN MILLIMETERS	DISTANCE BETWEEN THREADS IN MILLIMETERS

PR606B

Fig. 4 Thread Notation Chart – SAE and Metric

GRADE/CLASS IDENTIFICATION

The SAE bolt strength grades range from grade 2 to grade 8. The higher the grade number, the greater the bolt strength. Identification is determined by the line marks on the top of each bolt head. The actual bolt strength grade corresponds to the number of line marks plus 2. The most commonly used metric bolt strength classes are 9.8 and 10.9. The metric strength class identification number is imprinted on the head of the bolt. The higher the class number, the greater the bolt strength. Some metric nuts are imprinted with a single-digit strength class on the nut face. Refer to the Fastener Identification and Fastener Strength Charts.

SPECIFICATIONS (Continued)

FASTENER IDENTIFICATION

**Bolt Markings and Torque - Metric**

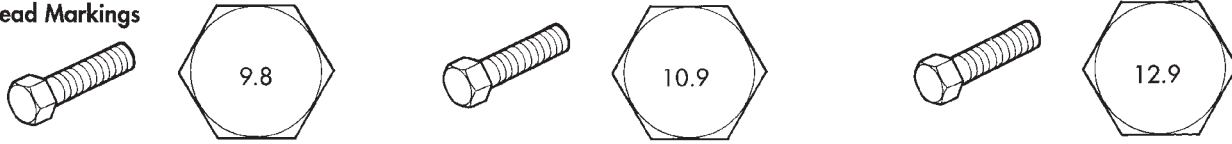
Commercial Steel Class

8.8

10.9

12.9

Bolt Head Markings



Body Size	Torque				Torque				Torque			
	Cast Iron		Aluminum		Cast Iron		Aluminum		Cast Iron		Aluminum	
	Diam. mm	N•m	ft-lb	N•m	ft-lb	N•m	ft-lb	N•m	ft-lb	N•m	ft-lb	N•m
6	9	5	7	4	14	9	11	7	14	9	11	7
7	14	9	11	7	18	14	14	11	23	18	18	14
8	25	18	18	14	32	23	25	18	36	27	28	21
10	40	30	30	25	60	45	45	35	70	50	55	40
12	70	55	55	40	105	75	80	60	125	95	100	75
14	115	85	90	65	160	120	125	95	195	145	150	110
16	180	130	140	100	240	175	190	135	290	210	220	165
18	230	170	180	135	320	240	250	185	400	290	310	230

**Bolt Markings and Torque Values - U.S. Customary**

SAE Grade Number

5

8

Bolt Head Markings

These are all SAE Grade 5 (3) line



Bolt Torque - Grade 5 Bolt


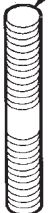


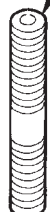


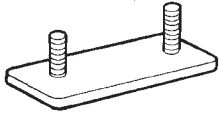


Bolt Torque - Grade 8 Bolt

Body Size	Cast Iron		Aluminum		Cast Iron		Aluminum	
	N•m	ft-lb	N•m	ft-lb	N•m	ft-lb	N•m	ft-lb
1/4 - 20	9	7	8	6	15	11	12	9
- 28	12	9	9	7	18	13	14	10
5/16 - 18	20	15	16	12	30	22	24	18
- 24	23	17	19	14	33	24	25	19
3/8 - 16	40	30	25	20	55	40	40	30
- 24	40	30	35	25	60	45	45	35
7/16 - 14	60	45	45	35	90	65	65	50
- 20	65	50	55	40	95	70	75	55
1/2 - 13	95	70	75	55	130	95	100	75
- 20	100	75	80	60	150	110	120	90
9/16 - 12	135	100	110	80	190	140	150	110
- 18	150	110	115	85	210	155	170	125
5/8 - 11	180	135	150	110	255	190	205	150
- 18	210	155	160	120	290	215	230	170
3/4 - 10	325	240	255	190	460	340	365	270
- 16	365	270	285	210	515	380	410	300
7/8 - 9	490	360	380	280	745	550	600	440
- 14	530	390	420	310	825	610	660	490
1 - 8	720	530	570	420	1100	820	890	660
- 14	800	590	650	480	1200	890	960	710

SPECIFICATIONS (Continued)

FASTENER STRENGTH

HOW TO DETERMINE BOLT STRENGTH

	Mark	Class		Mark	Class
Hexagon head bolt	 <p>Bolt head No.</p> <p>4 — 4T 5 — 5T 6 — 6T 7 — 7T 8 — 8T 9 — 9T 10 — 10T 11 — 11T</p>		Stud bolt	 <p>No mark</p>	4T
	 <p>No mark</p>	4T			
Hexagon flange bolt w/washer hexagon bolt	 <p>No mark</p>	4T	Welded bolt	 <p>Grooved</p>	6T
Hexagon head bolt	 <p>Two protruding lines</p>	5T			
Hexagon flange bolt w/washer hexagon bolt	 <p>Two protruding lines</p>	6T		4T	
Hexagon head bolt	 <p>Three protruding lines</p>	7T			
Hexagon head bolt	 <p>Four protruding lines</p>	8T			

SPECIFICATIONS (Continued)

**FASTENER USAGE**

**WARNING: USE OF AN INCORRECT FASTENER MAY RESULT IN COMPONENT DAMAGE OR PERSONAL INJURY.**

Figure art, specifications and tightening torque references in this manual are identified in metric and SAE format.

During any maintenance or repair procedures, it is important to salvage all fasteners (nuts, bolts, etc.) for reassembly. If the fastener is not salvageable, a fastener of equivalent specification must be use.

**METRIC SYSTEM**

The metric system is based on quantities of one, ten, one hundred, one thousand and one million (Fig. 5).

*Fig. 5 Metric Prefixes*

Mega	-	(M) Million	Deci	-	(D) Tenth
Kilo	-	(K) Thousand	Centi	-	(C) Hundreth
		Milli	-	(m) Thousandth	

J901N-2

The following chart will assist in converting metric units to equivalent English and SAE units, or vise versa.

**CONVERSION FORMULAS AND EQUIVALENT VALUES**

<b>Multiply</b>	<b>By</b>	<b>To Get</b>	<b>Multiply</b>	<b>By</b>	<b>To Get</b>
in-lbs	x 0.11298	= Newton-Meters (N·m)	N·m	x 8.851	= in-lbs
ft-lbs	x 1.3558	= Newton-Meters (N·m)	N·m	x 0.7376	= ft-lbs
Inches Hg (60°F)	x 3.377	= Kilopascals (kPa)	kPa	x 0.2961	= Inches Hg
psi	x 6.895	= Kilopascals (kPa)	kPa	x 0.145	= psi
Inches	x 25.4	= Millimeters (mm)	mm	x 0.03937	= Inches
Feet	x 0.3048	= Meters (M)	M	x 3.281	= Feet
Yards	x 0.9144	= Meters (M)	M	x 1.0936	= Yards
Miles	x 1.6093	= Kilometers (Km)	Km	x 0.6214	= Miles
mph	x 1.6093	= Kilometers/Hr. (Km/h)	Km/h	x 0.6214	= mph
Feet/Sec.	x 0.3048	= Meters/Sec. (M/S)	M/S	x 3.281	= Feet/Sec.
Kilometers/Hr.	x 0.27778	= Meters/Sec. (M/S)	M/S	x 3.600	= Kilometers/Hr.
mph	x 0.4470	= Meters/Sec. (M/S)	M/S	x 2.237	= mph

**COMMON METRIC EQUIVALENTS**

1 Inch = 25 Millimeters	1 Cubic Inch = 16 Cubic Centimeters
1 Foot = 0.3 Meter	1 Cubic Foot = 0.03 Cubic Meter
1 Yard = 0.9 Meter	1 Cubic Yard = 0.8 Cubic Meter
1 Mile = 1.6 Kilometers	

J911N-1



